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No. 53 (692) Weekly Saturday, December 3, 1977 PYONGYANG, DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA

DPRK SPA STANDING COMMITTEE DECISION

On Convening SPA Session

The Standing Committee of the Supreme People's Assembly of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea makes the following decision in accordance with Article 87 of the Socialist Constitution of the DPRK:

The First Session of the Sixth Supreme People's Assembly of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea will be convened in Pyongyang on December 15, 1977.

KIM IL SUNG

President of the DPRK

November 24, 1977

TELEGRAMS

✦ The great leader Comrade **Kim Il Sung**, President of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, sent a message of greetings to **Ahmed Sekou Toure**, President of the Republic of Guinea, on the occasion of the 7th anniversary of the day of victory of the Guinean Revolution.

✦ The great leader Comrade **Kim Il Sung**, President of the DPRK, sent a message of greetings to **Elias Sarkis**, President of the Republic of Lebanon, on the occasion of the independence day of Lebanon.

✦ The great leader Comrade **Kim Il Sung**, President of the DPRK, sent a message of greetings to **Mobutu Sese Seko Kuku Ngbendu Wa Za Banga**, President of the Republic of Zaire, on the national day of the Republic of Zaire.

✦ The great leader Comrade **Kim Il Sung**, President of the DPRK, received a message from **Houari Boumediene**, President of the Algerian Democratic and People's Republic and President of the Council of Revolution, in reply to his message of greetings sent on the occasion of the 23rd anniversary of the start of the Algerian Revolution.

✦ The great leader Comrade **Kim Il Sung**, General Secretary of the CC of the Workers' Party of Korea and President of the DPRK, received a personal message from Comrade **Josip Broz Tito**, President of the League of Communists of Yugoslavia and President of the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia. In this message the Yugoslav President expressed his thanks to the respected and beloved leader for sending as a gift a Korean color documentary showing his visit to our country.

"Today Juche Idea Is a Driving Force Behind Social Development And Brightly Illumines the Way Ahead of World History"

10th National Seminar on Juche Idea Held in Japan with Large Attendance

The Tenth National Seminar on the Juche Idea was held with a large attendance at the Education Hall in Tokyo, Japan, on November 19 and 20 under the co-sponsorship of the "National Liaison Council of Societies for the Study of the Works of President Kim Il Sung" and the Japan-Korea Solidarity Committee of Social Scientists.

The meeting hall was packed with over 500 members of the "Teachers' Society for the Study of the Juche Idea", members of the "Youth Liaison Council of Societies for the Study of the Juche Idea", workers, youths and students, intellectuals, scholars, men of culture and women who adhere to the Juche idea in Tokyo Metropolis and from Hokkaido and over 40 prefectures.

A letter to the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, the founder of the immortal Juche idea, was unanimously adopted at the meeting with thunderous applause of the assembled people.

Li Gye Baek, Vice-Chairman of the Central Standing Committee of Chongryon (General Association of Korean Residents in Japan), who was invited to the Seminar, made an address of greetings.

Hosei University Professor Yasui Kaoru, Chairman of the Japan-Korea Solidarity Committee of Social Scientists and Chairman of the Organizing Committee of the International Institute of the Juche Idea, made a keynote report on the subject "Let Us Deepen the Independent and Creative Study of the Immortal Juche Idea and Widely Disseminate Its Great Truth among the Popular Masses, the Creator of History".

Then Hanawa Fujio, Deputy Director of the Secretariat of the "National Liaison Council of Societies for the Study of the Works of President Kim Il Sung", who had attended the International Seminar on the Juche Idea held in Pyongyang, made a report on it.

On the second-day session reports were made.

A report titled **"On the National and International Significance of the Socialist Constitution of Korea"** was made by Fukushima Masao, Member of the Japan-Korea Solidarity Committee of Social Scientists and Waseda University Professor.

In his report he said:

The Socialist Constitution of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea was adopted at the First Session of the Fifth Supreme People's Assembly of the DPRK in December 1972.

This day not only shines in the history of the DPRK but also carries great significance in the history of the Constitution of socialist countries.

Let me allow to review from two aspects centering around the Constitution the development of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea over the past five years since its promulgation.

I would like first to refer to the national significance of the Socialist Constitution.

The first Constitution of the DPRK was adopted in September 1948.

Since its institution the DPRK has made dazzling development under the leadership of President Kim Il Sung.

This development is the result of the all-round embodiment of the great Juche idea of President Kim Il Sung in all fields, political, economic and cultural.

The Chollima Movement, the Chongsan-ri spirit, the Chongsan-ri method and the Taean work system—all these provided for in the 1972 Constitution were the result of the on-the-spot guidance given by great President Kim Il Sung in this period.

Amazing is the leaping advance made by the DPRK in all domains under the leadership of President Kim Il Sung.

This is fully explained in "Let Us Further Strengthen the Socialist System of Our Country", a speech made by President Kim Il Sung on December 25, 1972.

The 1972 Constitution is a Constitution in the period of the overall construction of socialism. It is one run through with the Juche idea, which is without precedent in the history of Constitution.

Article 4 of the Constitution stipulates that the Juche idea guides all state activities. This is unique among the Constitutions of the world. In Korea a leaping advance has been made as a result of the thorough embodiment of the Juche idea in all domains of state activity.

The Constitution of the DPRK reflects the will and interests of the workers, peasants and all other working people and is observed voluntarily by all state organs, enterprises, cooperative organizations and citizens.

The DPRK had made a startling development in the building of an independent national economy from before the institution of the new Constitution.

Article 24 of the Constitution announces that the historic task of industrialization has been successfully carried out in the DPRK and the state has the task to consolidate and develop the successes in industrialization and further strengthen the material and technological foundations of socialism.

Article 25 raises the task of accelerating the technical revolution to eliminate the distinctions between heavy and light labour and between agricultural and industrial labour, freeing the working people from arduous labour and gradually narrowing the difference between physical and mental labour.

Article 39 stipulates that the state carries into effect the principles of socialist pedagogy and brings up the rising generation to be steadfast revolutionaries who fight for society and the people, to be men of a new communist mould who are knowledgeable, virtuous and healthy.

Article 43 says that the state gives all children compulsory one-year preschool education.

This means that the state brings up all preschool age children at nurseries and kindergartens at state and social expenses.

Article 41 provides for compulsory universal ten-year senior middle school education. Compulsory universal 11-year education has been in force since 1972.

A law on nursing and educating the children was adopted in 1976.

President Kim Il Sung said that the children and students account for more than half the population of Korea and great efforts are directed to nursing and educating children on the responsibility of the state, though it is a big burden, for the future development of the country.

In the fields of education and culture the Republic has achieved significant progress over the past five years.

The "Theses on Socialist Education" was adopted at the 14th Plenary Meeting of the Fifth Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea held in September this year. This is a classic work of the President.

I think that the new Constitution plays a great role in accelerating the revolution and construction in the DPRK.

Next, I would like to point to the international significance.

Over the past five years the DPRK has made a tremendous development, further raising her international position.

After 1972 the DPRK established diplomatic relations with many countries to greatly raise her position in the international arena.

Important international meetings on the Korean question, the Fourth Summit Conference of Non-Aligned Countries and other international meetings supported the DPRK's policy of independent national reunification and the 30th UN General Assembly session adopted a resolution on the Korean question supporting the stand of the DPRK.

It is necessary to point to the visit of the great leader President Kim Il Sung to six countries in 1975 and its success.

All countries the President visited were swepted by a wave of warm welcome. The rising of the international prestige of the DPRK is closely connected with the independent and peaceful reunification of Korea.

Great successes made in external activity of the Republic are the result brought about by the impact of the spirit and principle of the Socialist Constitution.

As a socialist Constitution in a new era this Constitution is a best one.

Bright is the future of the Republic where the Juche Constitution is in force.

Then Satokami Ryuhei, Representative of the Osaka "Teachers' Society for the Study of the Juche Idea", made a report titled **"On Theses on Socialist Education"**.

In his report he noted:

The "Theses on Socialist Education" propounded by the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung summed up and analysed the successes gained in education conducted on the basis of the Juche idea by the Workers' Party of Korea and the Democratic People's Republic of Korea from the first period of the revolution and construction and looked far into the future of socialist education. It can be said it is the Theses not only showing the greatness of the education and educational idea of the DPRK but also brightening the future of education for mankind.

The Theses is a unique one which systematized the theory of socialist education on the basis of the Juche idea. The Theses which clearly set forth socialist education, taking the revolutionary ideas of the Workers' Party of Korea as the only guiding compass, is an epochal one without precedent even in socialist countries.

The Theses clearly points out that ideological remoulding should be the basis in rearing men to be men of communist mould and for this the socialist country should give definite precedence to the work of education, and it clarifies the firm determination and responsibility of the state for the education of the rising generation who will shoulder the revolution and construction.

Splendidly combined in the Theses are the Juche idea of President Kim Il Sung and the overall educational work of the state (fundamental principle of pedagogy, content of education, methods of education, education system and guidance and assistance to education, etc.). The law of socialist pedagogy can be found there.

Today in the capitalist countries where education is declining and culture decaying, the rulers are talking about "educational reform," claiming that the "reform" will save capitalism and its civilisation.

At this time the Theses was made public.

The absolute superiority of the Theses to "educational reform" lies in its outlook on man that the revolutionary ideas, profound knowledge and strong physique constitute the communist character and quality and in its prospect for making higher education a compulsory one to intellectualize the whole members of society.

Ideological remoulding through education is carried on today in the third world countries, too. But the question of ideological remoulding, as a revolutionary task in those countries where political independence is not followed by social revolution and as a question of capturing the ideological fortress in the continued revolution after the establishment of the socialist system, will increase its importance in the future in the third world countries, the socialist countries and in the revolution in the capitalist countries.

Today the DPRK is called a "country of learning", a "country of education" not only by the world's progressive people but also by the leaders of capitalist countries.

It is beyond doubt that as this was made clearer in the Theses, the Theses indicating the road to communist society will enjoy the greater support and trust of the world's people who demand Juche and make its study brisk.

This will also strengthen international solidarity supporting the independent and peaceful reunification of Korea.

The Theses gave a unique and revolutionary educational policy not only to the Korean people but also to the world's people and indicated the direction to be followed by mankind and gave us the outline of a new world.

I would like to conclude my report by wishing good health and a long life to the great revolutionary leader President Kim Il Sung.

Kawamitsu Masanori, Representative of the Okinawa "Youth Society for the Study of the Juche Idea" made a report titled **"On the Reunification of Korea and the Question of Okinawa"**.

In the first part of his report titled "Ours Is an Era of Independence and an Era in Which People Are Living, Guided by the Juche Idea", he said:

We have the Juche idea, a most powerful weapon in defending independence and transforming society.

Trend of the situation characterizes our era as an era of independence.

The Japanese people also demand independence and all problems arising in the struggle of the Japanese people are being solved by the Juche idea.

In recent years the number of people struggling for the solution of the Korea-Okinawa problem is increasing and it is becoming an important struggle of the Japanese people.

In the second part titled "Anti-Popular Nature of the Japanese and US Imperialists and Their Machinations to Invade Korea", he noted:

(Continued on Page 2)

APPEAL ADOPTED AT SEMINAR

An appeal was adopted at the Tenth National Seminar on the Juche Idea held in Tokyo, Japan.

The appeal said:

The present era is an era when the independence and self-sustenance of the nation and independence of the popular masses are required most urgently in human history and independence is the main trend of the world.

The man who correctly grasped this world-wide trend of the present times and gave a comprehensive answer to this demand is President Kim Il Sung of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea who completed an integral system of the great Juche idea, theory and method based on it.

The Juche idea of President Kim Il Sung is the first idea in history to systematise and formulate the theory that man is the most powerful and precious being in the world.

We in Japan accept the system of the Juche idea, theory and method based on it as Kimilsungism and make a study of it, because it reflects our own demand and that of the popular masses of Japan.

We will make further progress in the study on the basis of the successes of the Tenth National Seminar on the Juche Idea and disseminate and propagate the Juche idea among broader segments of the Japanese people.

We accept the decision of the International Seminar held in Pyongyang to set up an international institute of the Juche idea in Tokyo as a great expectation for an encouragement to us by foreign friends.

Considering it as our most important task to creatively apply the Juche idea to the specific conditions of Japan, we express our determination to launch more energetic activities to this end.

Danchon-Komdok Railway Electrified

The Tanchon-Komdok electric railway line on the east coast of our country was opened to traffic.

The respected and beloved leader Comrade Kim Il Sung showed profound care for the youth shock brigaders and railway builders who had taken part in the electrification project of this line, sending them a congratulatory message upon its completion.

A meeting was held at the Kumgol youth railway station on November 25 for conveying his congratulatory message and opening the electric railway to traffic.

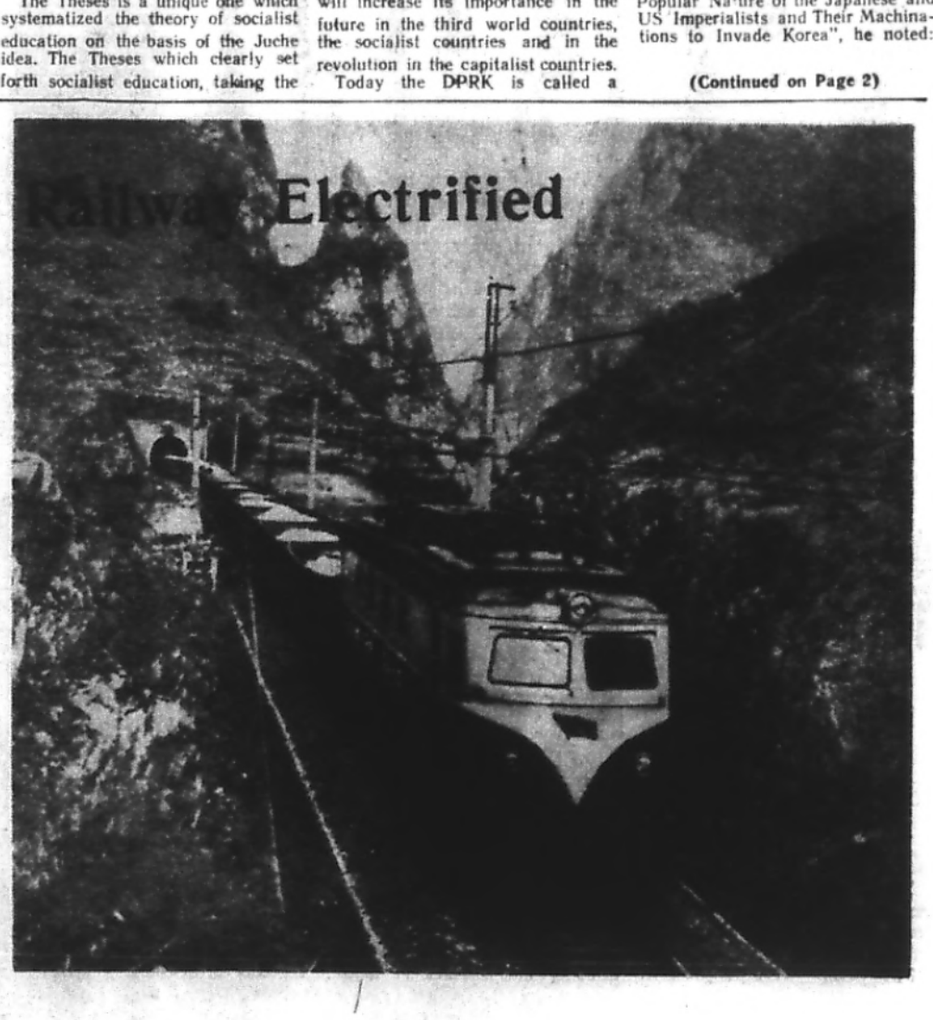
The members of the youth shock brigade and the railway builders gave full scope to their heroic stamina in the electrification project of this line, completing in a matter of eight months this vast project which would have taken more than two years at ordinary pace.

They performed productive feats in the large-scale project including the construction of structures and cable-laying on the line extending more than 64 km, the expansion of tunnels and lowering of their beds, and the project of station yard lines extending more than 11,500 metres and construction of sub-stations.

Through the intensified speed campaign, the constructors carried out their work in time and qualitatively, while ensuring the normal operation of the ore-carrying trains in the whole period of the project.

The electrification of the Tanchon-Komdok line is a shining fruition of the wise leadership of the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung who leads us to the realisation of the grand blueprint for electrifying the railways throughout the country and is another monumental creation demonstrating the high revolutionary spirit of our courageous youth shock brigaders and railway builders.

With the successful electrification of this line, it has become possible to meet more satisfactorily the growing demand for transport at the Komdok and Ryongyang mines and other objects in the area.



Tanchon-Komdok line is now switched over to electric traction

Respected and Beloved Comrade KIM IL SUNG Is The Great Leader Who Pointed to Road of Revolution And Has Led Our People to Victory and Glory

The respected and beloved leader Comrade Kim Il Sung is the great thinker and theoretician who founded the immortal guiding idea reflecting the demand of the times and the aspiration of the people through his profound and extensive ideological and theoretical activities and thus brightly illumined the road of our revolution.

The half-century-long history of revolutionary activities of the respected and beloved leader Comrade Kim Il Sung is a history of his profound thinking, study and energetic ideological and theoretical activities in which he founded the Juche idea and steadily developed and enriched it and thus opened with his originality a new phase in the history of human thought.

The great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung has conducted all the ideological and theoretical activities from an independent and creative stand ever since the very day he took the road of revolution.

He always made a profound analysis of the trend of the advancing times and the demand of the revolutionary development, regarded this as a starting point of his theoretical study and thinking and creatively solved all questions arising in the revolution and construction strictly in the interests of our people to suit the specific conditions of our country, not wedded to any existing theories or experience.

The respected and beloved leader Comrade Kim Il Sung has conducted his ideological and theoretical activities in such a gigantic revolutionary practice as leading the most arduous and complicated revolutionary struggle in history.

In these historical days when he has weathered out the severe storm of the revolution, the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, always standing in the van of the revolution, grasped the priceless truth of the revolution reflected in the wisdom and creativeness of the masses of the people and generalized their practical struggle and, on this basis, laid down all theories. He, at the same time, proved the correctness of the theories in the practical struggle of the masses and has further developed them.

The Juche idea, a brilliant fruition of the untiring ideological and theoretical activities of the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, throws its radiant rays all over the world as a great guiding idea that illumines the road to the revolution.

The great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung has noted:

"In the course of the independent struggle of our working class and toiling masses, the Juche idea became the compass guiding our revolution and the Korean communist movement, and today it is our Party's firm guiding ideology."

Comprehensively elucidated in the Juche-based revolutionary theories consummated by the respected and beloved leader Comrade Kim Il Sung are the theories on the anti-imperialist, anti-feudal democratic revolution, the socialist revolution, the revolutions of different forms and stages taking place in our epoch, on the revolution and construction after the establishment of the socialist system and on the world revolution. Systematized there are the correct guiding theory, policy, strategy and tactics on violent struggle and non-violent struggle, struggles before and after the seizure of power, guerrilla warfare and modern war, the construction of party and working people's organizations, economic construction and defence upbuilding and cultural construction and the revolutionary struggle of all other forms to achieve independence. The great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung explained in a masterly way the whole aspect of communist society, an ideal of mankind, and the road to it, basic orientation and demand for transforming society on communist lines and social relations and methods of work under communism and thus fully perfected the revolutionary theory of communism.

The Juche idea splendidly solves the question of guidance to revolution and construction and the question of the method of guiding the masses for it clarifies the method of Juche-based guidance, a scientific and revolutionary method of guidance, which enables the masses of the people to maintain their stand as masters of revolution and construction and fully perform the role as masters.

The Juche idea, the revolutionary idea, of the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung is a revolutionary banner leading the working class and the popular masses to victoriously hew the road of national, class and human emancipation without any deviations because it gives comprehensive answers to all the questions concerning ideologies, theories, and methods raised by the era of independence, a new era which presented itself on the arena of history.

The founding of the great Comrade Kim Il Sung's revolutionary ideas, an integral system of ideology, theory and method of Juche, solemnly heralded the arrival of a new era in the development of the revolutionary ideas of the working class and signified an epochal event that opened a new history of our revolution winning one victory after another under the banner of independence.

Our people's history of proud revolutionary struggle in which they covered an untrodden path of revolution and all the revolutionary gains achieved in this land shine brilliantly together with the Juche idea.

The great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung founded the great guiding idea, guiding theory and guiding method of revolution and construction by grasping the needs of the times with his exceptional wisdom and thus brought about a great change in the ideological and spiritual life of the people and adorned the era of independence with victory and glory. This is the greatest contribution made by him to our revolution and the revolutionary cause of the working class.

The respected and beloved leader Comrade Kim Il Sung is the great genius of revolution who has performed immortal exploits for the fatherland and the people by leading the revolution and construction along the road of victory with the Juche-based method of leadership and superb art of leadership.

All the proud victories and successes shining gloriously in the annals of the protracted Korean revolution full of ordeals and all the miraculous events on this land are a brilliant fruition of the outstanding and tested leadership of the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung.

The stand of Juche, the independent and creative stand, is the basic principle firmly adhered to by the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung in leading the revolution and construction.

He worked out all the lines and policies in each period and of each stage always in accordance with his own judgement and faith in the whole course of leading the Korean revolution and boldly brought forward everything suited to the interests of our revolution and our people, independently of any existing formula and persistently carried it through.

It is one of the main characteristics of the leadership of the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung to advance a clear fighting goal and a bright prospect with extraordinary power of analysis and scientific foresight and arouse the popular masses constantly to a new victory in the revolution.

The great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung put forward in good time correct lines and proper fighting slogans reflecting the matured demand of the developing revolution and the desire of the masses in each stage of our revolution for national liberation, class liberation and socialist and communist construction and vigorously led the Korean revolution, organizing and mobilizing the inexhaustible creativity of the masses and tiding over the manifold hardships.

The steel-strong will not shaking in any adversity, the extraordinary revolutionary sweep and organizing ability are the main characteristics of the art of leadership possessed by the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung.

The respected and beloved leader Comrade Kim Il Sung led to victory the struggles of all stages, in all fields and of all forms in our arduous and complicated revolution and led our people along the road of constant progress and innovation with the steadfast revolutionary principle and the extraordinary revolutionary sweep in the whole period of revolution and construction.

It is an unswerving principle of leadership maintained all along by the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung to incessantly push ahead with the revolution and construction by organizing and mobilizing the popular masses with belief in their strength and wisdom.

The great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung vigorously pushed forward the revolution and construction by organizing and mobilizing the revolutionary enthusiasm and inexhaustible creativeness of the masses to the maximum always with a tight hold on the mass line in the revolutionary struggle and successfully solved all the difficult and vast problems facing our Party and revolution through a mass drive.

The respected and beloved leader Comrade Kim Il Sung is, indeed, the personifier of the outstanding method and art of leadership, which can be possessed only by the greatest leader of the working class and genius of revolution who has set its brilliant examples.

Respected and beloved Comrade Kim Il Sung is the truly great leader of the people who is possessed of the noblest communist virtues and shows deep trust in and warm love and unbounded solicitude for the people.

The glorious and brilliant half a century long revolutionary history of the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung is a history of devoted service to the country and the people and a history brilliantly adorned with the noble virtue of love for the people.

He places a deep trust in the people and gives them a precious political integrity and leads them with warm affection to live and struggle in a worthy way on the road of the revolution.

And he is extremely modest and simple and always finds himself among the people, sharing life and death, joy and sorrow with them.

For half a century since the dawn of the Korean revolution our people have surmounted numerous, indescribably difficult trials and ordeals through storms and thorny bushes.

But, thanks to the warm love and care of the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung as deep as an ocean, our people always could overcome manifold difficulties and trials and unswervingly advance along the road of the revolution, full of hope, confidence and indomitable fighting spirit. On this road of the glorious struggle the unbreakable blood ties have been forged between the great leader and the people.

Ardent loyalty cherished deep in the hearts of our people who are determined to hold in high esteem the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung and follow him to the end of the globe and the indestructible unity and cohesion of our people rallied as one around the great leader—this is the unshakable faith deeply rooted on the road of carrying out the revolutionary cause of Juche under his unbounded warm love, deep solicitude and benevolence.

It is the greatest honour, happiness and pride of our people to have the sun of the nation and the great leader in the person of respected and beloved Comrade Kim Il Sung who is possessed of extraordinary wisdom, outstanding leadership ability and noble virtues.

It is thanks to the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung that there is Korea today, the dignity of the nation shines and the bright future of our people is promised.

AT 10TH NATIONAL SEMINAR ON JUCHE IDEA HELD IN JAPAN

Keynote Report of Yasui Kaoru, Chairman of Organizing Committee of International Institute of Juche Idea

Professor of Hosei University Yasui Kaoru, Chairman of the Japan-Korea Solidarity Committee of Social Scientists and Chairman of the Organizing Committee of the International Institute of the Juche Idea, made the keynote report at the Tenth National Seminar on the Juche Idea held in Tokyo, according to a report.

In his keynote report entitled "Let Us Deepen the Independent and Creative Study of the Immortal Juche Idea and Widely Disseminate Its Great Truth among the Popular Masses, the Creator of History", Yasui Kaoru said:

Our National Seminar on the Juche Idea has been convened for the tenth time in Tokyo with a large attendance under the present situation in which the international movement for studying the Juche idea is making a leaping progress and the consciousness of era of independence is growing day by day. This is graphic proof that the activities for the study of the Juche idea in Japan have made a substantial development.

Referring to the fast development of the activities for the study of the Juche idea in Japan carried on in an organized way beginning with the 1970's, he highly appreciated, among other things, the study activities conducted in broad sections, including workers, thanks to the efforts of many groups formed in various parts of Japan.

Pointing to the historic position of the Juche idea, he said:

In the early days of my own studies, I defined the essence of the Juche idea as "Marxism-Leninism of our era".

In the course of deepening my studies, I became convinced that we should not understand the Juche idea as a mere development of Marxism-Leninism but clarify the separate positions of Marxism in the latter half of the 19th century, Leninism at the beginning of the 20th century and Kimilsungism in the present era in the history of the development of revolutionary ideas of mankind and regard Kimilsungism as one occupying the highest stage of the development of the revolutionary ideas.

Only then can we fully expound the historic position and originality of great Kimilsungism with the immortal Juche idea as its quintessence, I believe.

Today Kimilsungism is the guiding idea, guiding theory and guiding method. So, not only the Korean people but all the progressive people and revolutionary people of the world in the present era should grasp it and be armed with it.

We should earnestly study Kimilsungism in the ideological, theoretical and methodological aspects, too, and carry it into practice.

Attending the International Seminar held in Pyongyang, I could gain a more unshakable faith in great Kimilsungism with the immortal Juche idea as its quintessence and feel more keenly than ever before how powerfully the great strength of the Juche idea was moving the world's people.

He enumerated stirring facts he witnessed in the course of the Seminar.

The Pyongyang Declaration adopted with unanimous approval at the International Seminar said in part:

"The Juche idea indicates the way for the popular masses to accomplish the cause of national, class and human emancipation and build an independent and creative life by their own efforts.

"The Juche idea provides the popular masses, the creators of history, with a powerful method for doing their responsibility and role as the masters of the revolution and construction and giving full play to their inexhaustible creative ingenuity and wisdom.

"Its correctness and immortal vitality have already been testified in practice. Today the Juche idea is widely spreading with a great attraction and influence and is dynamically arousing the popular masses, once oppressed and maltreated, to the worthy struggle for building a new, independent life. The torchlight of Juche kindled in our age is illumining the road ahead of the people who are dauntlessly heading for independence."

This is, indeed, a proud declaration, I think.

The Japanese people, too, should independently and creatively carry through the cause of national liberation, class liberation and human emancipation along the road brightly lit by the rays of Juche.

Touching upon the struggle demanding independence in Japan, he said:

If we lost independence and deviated from the road of independence, this would mean betraying the essence of the Juche idea.

We should wage on the stand of Juche an independent struggle suited to the historic conditions and national features of Japan.

This is a difficult struggle taking a long period. But we should advance step by step believing in the strength of the popular masses, the creators of history, and always relying on them.

Noting that the "Theses on Socialist Education" authored by respected and beloved President Kim Il Sung is a historic work which made a great contribution to the development of the human thought of education, Yasui Kaoru said:

The Theses points out that socialist education is a work for rearing people into independent and creative social beings and the purpose of socialist education is to bring up people into communist-type revolutionists with independence.

He quoted the Theses as follows:

"Man is a social being that thinks. Thinking determines the value and quality of person and regulates all his activities. The remoulding of men is, in essence, the remoulding of thinking, and what is basic to the upbringing of communist-type men is to arm them with communist ideas. Only when a man is armed with communist ideas can he acquire the quality of a communist-type man and display a high degree of independence and creativeness."

This passage makes us deeply think over the importance of the remoulding of man in the revolution and other practical activities. In the course of studying the Juche idea, I have directed particular attention to the human revolution in the Korean revolution.

The Korean revolution advancing with the banner of the Juche idea held aloft under the wise leadership of President Kim Il Sung, I think, is an epochal social revolution and, at the same time, a thoroughgoing human revolution. Man who transforms nature and society as the master of everything must become man with a noble character through a sincere human remoulding of himself.

I highly appreciate the educational theses clearly indicating the way of remoulding man.

In order to further advance our study activities after the Tenth National Seminar on the Juche Idea, I will learn from the new precious "Theses on Socialist Education" authored by President Kim Il Sung and deepen my own human remoulding.

The development of international solidarity in the study of the Juche idea has borne at last a fine fruit which is associated with the efforts bent by many people for a long time till reaching it.

He continued:

Six seminars of international scale had been held from the Middle East Seminar on the Juche Idea held in Lebanon to that held in Madagascar in 1976. And the attendants at the Seminar in Madagascar stressed the urgency of setting up at present an international body for the study of the Juche idea, considering that this study was progressing on a world-wide scale. Accordingly, this question was concretely raised at the International Seminar held in Pyongyang and an organizing committee for promoting this activity was formally formed.

The organizing committee is composed of nine members selected from eight countries including the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and Japan and from one international organization.

Referring to the main conception of the international organization discussed at the organizing committee, he said:

The international body is named International Institute of the Juche Idea.

The International Institute of the Juche Idea is an international organization of scientific study on the Juche idea and its main duty is to study and disseminate the immortal Juche idea founded by President Kim Il Sung.

In accordance with its character and duty, the International Institute of the Juche Idea is to carry out such work as dissemination of the classic works of President Kim Il Sung, the organization of seminars and lectures on the Juche idea, the periodical publication of its organ "Study of the Juche Idea", theoretical cooperation and exchange of experience in the activities for the study of the Juche idea in various countries of the world and the opening of libraries and book exhibitions on the Juche idea.

The Institute will establish contacts with organizations and individuals of various countries of the world interested in the Juche idea.

It will be based in Tokyo, Japan.

We opened the office of the organizing committee in Hitotsubashi, Tokyo, on November 16. The office has a library exhibiting important works for the study of the Juche idea. An inaugural declaration of the International Institute of the Juche Idea will be published to the whole world at a proper time before long.

At the Institute we will deepen the independent and creative study of the immortal Juche idea to widely disseminate its truth among the popular masses. To this end, we will go among the popular masses always with an open-hearted attitude, carrying unshaken faith in the correctness of the Juche idea and its invincible vitality.

When a great truth becomes a possession of the popular masses, the creators of history, it will display an immeasurably great strength.

With the founding of the International Institute of the Juche Idea we will launch a grandiose struggle with a prospect of infinite development.

During our stay in Pyongyang, he said, respected and beloved President Kim Il Sung was so good as to receive us twice and have talks with us.

These receptions were indeed priceless opportunities for me in understanding not only the ideology, theory and method of the President but also his virtues.

When President Kim Il Sung received us with very warm and tender love and kindly answered in easy terms any questions, I genuinely felt I finally met a great comrade to whom I could put any questions, scientific and political, of which I was deepening my thinking.

It is my wish to call the President with deepest respect and reverence the great comrade. And when I consider it to be the main duty of the International Institute of the Juche Idea to study and disseminate the ideas of this great comrade, I feel my heart overflowing with joy and courage for struggle.

Concluding his report, he wished from the bottom of his heart President Kim Il Sung better health for continuing his noble activities and greatly encouraging as always the popular masses waging arduous struggle in different countries of the world.

(Continued from Page 9)

At the instigation of US imperialism the Japanese militarists have made inroads into south Korea and are trying to strengthen their neo-colonial domination and start a war of aggression against Korea.

The US imperialists also let Japanese monopoly capital advance into south Korea and encourage the Japanese militarists to work actively to start a war of aggression against Korea.

The advance of Japanese monopoly capital into south Korea is the first step in its overseas aggression. The aggressive military system of the United States, Japan and south Korea is being formed with the collusion of the US and Japanese imperialists and their faithful lackeys, the Pak Jung Hi puppet regime, for a new war of aggression in Korea.

In the third part titled "Reorganization of the System of Imperialist Domination and Question of the Return of Okinawa", he said:

US imperialism tries to realise its ambition to dominate Asia by actively introducing into south Korea the Japanese militarists seeking a way out.

The struggle of the masses of the people in Okinawa is very important in dealing a blow at the attempt of US imperialism to dominate Asia.

In the fourth part titled "Some Important Problems Arising in the Japanese People's Immediate Political Struggle", he said:

It is important to correctly connect the struggle for a new Okinawa with the Korean question. In organizing the struggle against the military integration of the US, Japan and south Korea we are required to correctly understand the following problems:

Firstly, the struggle for overthrowing US imperialism should be waged in combination with the struggle against the US-Japan-south Korea fusion and for supporting the reunification of the Korean people;

Secondly, the struggle against the US, Japan and south Korea should be waged as a problem of the Japanese people themselves;

Thirdly, the struggle against the US, Japan and south Korea should be waged with Japan "proper"-Okinawa as the centre;

Fourthly, in waging the struggle against the US, Japan and south Korea, efforts should be made for the realization of the reunification of Korea in accordance with the three principles and five-point policy of national reunification that President Kim Il Sung put forward reflecting the will of the Korean people, and they should be actively supported and propagated;

Fifthly, the struggle against the US, Japan and south Korea should be waged as a struggle for building up an internal force with the movement from the lower unit as the basis;

Sixthly, the struggle against the US, Japan and south Korea should be waged through a united front movement.

In the fifth part titled "New Struggle Covering Korea-Okinawa and Its Task", he said:

Some characteristic features of the movement surrounding the Korean question these days are:

Firstly, it is undergoing a qualitative change;

Secondly, the new development of the struggle in Okinawa is combined with the struggle in Japan "proper";

Thirdly, young people studying the Juche idea have taken an active part in the struggle against the US, Japan and south Korea. At present a struggle is being waged in Japan "proper" and Okinawa for the new development of the struggle for Okinawa.

Kimilsungists are being trained in the course of deeply studying the Juche idea. The ranks of young Kimilsungists are steadily expanding in various parts of Japan and they are playing a decisive role in the struggle against the US, Japan and south Korea.

Our struggle is ever victorious because there is the Juche idea.

A great victory is in store for us.

Long live the Juche idea, an immortal revolutionary idea!

Long live the great revolutionary leader President Kim Il Sung!

Then the Seminar heard reports from 15 delegates who had energetically conducted study activities and dissemination of the Juche idea in all parts of Japan.

They in unison heartily wished good health and a long life to respected and beloved Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great leader.

Kuriki Yasunobu, Director of the "National Liaison Council of Societies for the Study of the Works of President Kim Il Sung", made a concluding speech.

He said that the keynote and other reports had been made on a high level with rich contents.

At the Seminar, an appeal was unanimously adopted in its name with the applause of the attendants.

The Seminar was successfully closed with a loud chorus of "Song of General Kim Il Sung", the hearts of the attendants beating high with the firm determination to fight on with a deeper belief in the Juche idea.

Korea Changes as Keynoted by Juche in Ideology, Technology and Culture

Juche-typed Men

The great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung has said:

"Our working people's sense of responsibility has increased; they voluntarily participate in the revolution and construction in order to consolidate and develop the socialist system which safeguards the interests of the workers, farmers and working intellectuals. They are determined more than ever before to be as loyal to the Party and the revolution as the anti-Japanese fighters. This is very good."

In our country nature, society and man are all transformed as required by Juche under the banner of the three revolutions and the beautiful spiritual and moral qualities are now being fully brought out among the people.

* * *

In a big coal mine of our country, there lives Kim Jik Hyon. He was awarded the title of Twice Labour Hero for his distinguished service to the state. In recent years he was in bed owing to the relapse of the disease he had caught while engaging in back-breaking labour during the colonial rule of Japanese imperialism.

At a meeting held of late the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung recalled his name, saying he had a good job in tunnelling.

This word of the great leader was conveyed to Kim Jik Hyon.

The respected and beloved leader's deep trust and love served as a miraculous "medicine" and gave him a youthful strength. He got out of bed and returned to the hewing face. He set a new record in tunnelling by applying a new blasting method he himself had long designed in his sickbed.

His conduct has evoked a great response among the working people throughout the country, particularly among coal miners.

There is a story about Kang Yun Gyong, a forest ranger of a remote county forestation station. It is also one of many instances showing the spiritual and moral qualities of our working people.

For many years he has been living in deep forests, giving great benefits to the country and people.

He sowed seeds in mountains which had been denuded of vegetation due to Japanese imperialist plunder and US imperialist savage bombing and made the mountains thick with oil bearing trees and the trees of economic value after a long, hard efforts. He also planted medicinal herbs and strawberries, laid out a nurserytree ground, thus turning the bald mountains into mountains full of valuables.

Instances of good deed done by the people of our era are too many to enumerate here. Some nurses voluntarily took over the newly born triplets left behind by a dead woman and brought them up healthy. A scientist wrote a book to be conducive to scientific research work and to the training of our technical personnel to the last breath of his life though he knew well he would soon die of the incurable disease.

In their numerous laudable acts our working people, ordinary and simple, do not expect any reward or honour.

Our people perform feats through their day-to-day work. What is it then that has rooted deep in their hearts and controls their thinking and activity?

It stems from their infinite fidelity to the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung.

Their greatest hope and happiness is to hold high the lofty will of the respected and beloved leader and brilliantly realize it, and give him the highest pleasure and satisfaction.

And it is their high independent consciousness of their being full-fledged masters of the worker-peasant revolutionary power established in this land and led by the respected and beloved leader and it is their creative consciousness to do their best as masters of the country. These are the very spiritual motive force to lead the working people to the great feats.

The lofty mental and moral traits of our people to dedicate their all to the great leader, to the Party, to the country and people and to the society and the collective come out from the Juche-based revolutionary world outlook.

It is a well-known fact that thanks to the immortal Juche idea the working masses who had long been standing off the orbit of history have taken their own position proudly and the genuine value of human beings has come to light by this conception.

Ours is an age filled with the achievements of the working people. It can be called the age of upsurge of human spirit when the boundless mental potentialities of the people who are conscious of their real value are displayed to the full as if fresh and clean fountain water gushing out of the deep underground and as if lava emitting from volcano.

This right expression of human spirit has become more perfect thanks to the wise leadership and warm love of the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung who regards the essence of man-remoulding as ideological remoulding and brings up our people to be the most advanced socialist working people even in the ideological and spiritual realms.

Our revolution and construction are being pushed ahead energetically by the efforts of countless human beings of our age who are born in this course.

Yun Jong Ok

Three-Revolution Team Members

The three-revolution team members are the revolutionary vanguard standing on the honourable advanced post of the ideological, technical and cultural revolutions, and they are the lifeguards of our Party in carrying through the great leader's teachings and the Party's policies.

As a standard-bearer, they always stand in the forefront of struggle to make a breach, inspiring the working people to perform heroic feats on all fronts of socialist construction.

Photo shows the three-revolution team members who have been dispatched to the Construction Office of the Taedonggang Power Plant. They are seen here encouraging workers to accelerate the speed in construction.

Successes Achieved by Korean People in Socialist Construction Are Brilliant Fruit of the Policy of Three Revolutions

The great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung gave a new solution to the question of revolution under socialism by originating unique idea and theory on the three revolutions, ideological, technical and cultural, and has intelligently steered our people towards the struggle to dynamically push ahead with these revolutions to advance the socialist construction at a fast tempo.

Foreign friends and publications admire the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung for his sagacious leadership, finding the justness and great vitality of the three revolutions in the successes of our socialist construction.

A pamphlet brought out by the Japanese publishing house "Miraisha" said:

"The great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung elucidated, on the basis of the immortal Juche idea, the idea of continuing revolution after the establishment of socialist system and defined the ideological, technical and cultural revolutions as the central task and main content of the continued revolution under socialism. This means the creation of the prominent idea and ingenious theory on the three revolutions for the first time in history."

In their letter to the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung members of the Sierra Leone-Korea Friendship Association said:

"Marshal Kim Il Sung put forward the scientific policy on fulfilling the three revolutions, ideological, technical and cultural, so as to vigorously promote revolution after the triumph of the socialist system.

"You formulated the clear-cut principles to be held fast to in carrying out the three revolutions."

Tomida Minekazu, head of the delegation of Ogaki City Assemblymen's League for Promotion of Japan-Korea Friendship, said:

"Successes attained by the Korean people in the socialist construction are the result of the wise guidance of His Excellency President Kim Il Sung and brilliant fruit born of the policy of the three revolutions based on the Juche idea."

R.L. Nagi, Editor-in-Chief of "Ssaksi", an Indian paper, noted:

"In Korea the entire working people are firmly armed with the Juche idea of the Party and the revolutionization and working-classization of the whole of society have been successfully propelled as a result of the powerful promotion of the ideological revolution.

"Under the wise, superb and tested leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung all the Party members and other people are closely united around the Party Central Committee and the entire working people work devotedly for the Party and revolution, helping and pulling each other along."

In their letter to the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung the Pakistan-Korea Friendship Association and the Pakistan Solidarity Committee for Supporting the Just Struggle of the Korean People for the Independent Reunification of the Country pointed out:

"We are delighted to see that the three major tasks of the technical revolution set forth by Marshal Kim Il Sung have been satisfactorily fulfilled, production processes further mechanized and automated and thereby the political and economic power of the Republic has been strengthened.

"This is the expression of the Korean people's boundless respect for and loyalty to Your Excellency. This reflects the aspirations of the Korean people to make their country a model of the communist one in the world."

Mohammad Aslam Nagi, Secretary of the Lahore Pakistan-Korea Friendship Association, pointed out:

"Because the immortal Juche idea initiated by President Kim Il Sung has thoroughly been applied in all fields of the revolution and construction Korea has converted into a powerful socialist industrial state and your country is now dynamically striving to accomplish the three revolutions, ideological, technical and cultural.

"This gives great encouragement to all peoples in their struggle against US-led imperialism and neo-colonialism and this is the beacon to light the absolutely correct way for the people to consummate the world revolution.

"May Your Excellency enjoy a long life in good health!"

Automation Pushed Forward

OUR country is now unfolding a dynamic struggle to carry out the three major tasks of the technical revolution, setting them as the main tasks to be performed in this revolution.

Basing himself on the scientific analysis of the essential requirements of the technical revolution and the actual condition of the development of our economy and technology which had reached a high stage, the respected and beloved leader put forth the automation of production processes in industry as a major way of implementing the three major tasks of the technical revolution.

The respected and beloved leader Comrade Kim Il Sung has said:

"In a number of branches of industry such as metallurgical, chemical and cement, a production operations control system must be established, employing industrial TVs and radios, and automation and telemechanics should be widely introduced in the production processes so as to completely eliminate labour in conditions of excessive heat and in conditions harmful to health."

Acting upon this teaching of the great leader who intelligently leads the struggle for automation, our working people have bucked down to this work, giving full play to their creative wisdom and the revolutionary spirit of self-reliance. Great successes have been achieved in this course.

A production operations control system has been established, employing industrial TVs and wire and radios, in all branches of the iron works of the Hwanghae Iron and Steel Complex.

In the screening centre where telemechanics was introduced huge ore assortment facilities are handled by a few girl operators.

Smelters who were compelled to toil and moil all in a sweat before flame-projecting furnace now do their work, watching furnace condition from the control room.

Automation and telemechanics have been introduced into almost all production processes at the steel shop, the screening centre, the sintering furnace shop, the May 14 shop and the blast furnace shop. This has enabled the workers to increase production two or three times while reducing manpower to one-fourth as compared with the time before.

All the blast furnace facilities of the Hungnam Smeltery have been automated and are operated through remote control.

The Kangson Steel Complex, the Munpyong Smeltery and other metallurgical works have also introduced industrial TVs and automation into production processes.

Heat-affected and harmful work has been replaced by automation apparatuses at the February 8 Cement Factory, the Haeju Cement Factory, the February 8 Vinalon Complex, the Chongjin Chemical Fibre Factory and other factories and enterprises in the domains of the building materials and chemical industries.

With the realization of automation in different spheres of the national economy and the active promotion of the mechanization and comprehensive mechanization in the fields which required labour-consuming work, the difference between heavy and light labour has dwindled markedly and the heat-affected and harmful labour has been largely eliminated and technical foundations of industry have been solidified considerably as a whole.

In our country technology is reformed as required by the Juche idea that calls for making everything serve the people. Thanks to the technical revolution our working people enjoy a more independent and creative life as days go by.

Li Chan Sun

Introduction of automation and telemechanics makes the work of steel-makers lighter and efficient (at the steel shop of the Hwanghae Iron and Steel Complex)

TECHNOLOGICAL AND CULTURAL LEVEL KEEPS RISING

The respected and beloved leader Comrade Kim Il Sung has said:

"We are also bending much efforts to the work to raise the level of the general knowledge of the working people and their cultural and technological level, while paying deep attention to the education of the rising generation."

A new era of socialist civilization has opened in our country under the banner of the three revolutions, ideological, technical and cultural, put forward by the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung. As a result, the technological and cultural level of our working people keeps rising rapidly.

Let's take the Sosamjong Co-operative Farm as an example. It is situated in the suburbs of Pyongyang. In the heart of the village where modern houses are standing in rows, there is a well-furnished hall for the study of Comrade Kim Il Sung's revolutionary ideas". Also seen there are a "hall for the diffusion of technical knowhow of agricultural science", which is a centre of technical and cultural revolutions, the hall of mass culture, a senior middle school, a village people's hospital, a kindergarten, a nursery and others.

The village had not a literate man before liberation, but today it has over 50 agronomists and specialists. And more than 40 farmers are now extramural students. They will soon obtain qualifications for agronomist or specialist. If we add up agronomists and specialists produced annually through various educational networks, their number will further increase.

All the youths of the co-op farm can drive tractors and lorries and operate all sorts of modern farm machines. The members of this co-op farm make an active study of agricultural science and technology—farm machines, electricity, pedology, agronomics, etc.—and continue to consolidate their knowledge.

In our country compulsory universal 11-year education has been introduced, an army of intellectuals one million strong trained and all the working people have already attained the cultural and technological standard of middle school graduate under the wise leadership of the great leader. Along with this the Party's policy of realising the intellectualisation of the whole of society is stepped up vigorously.

In the near future when farm colleges are set up in all rural areas and every farmer receives higher education, the Sosamjong village will also be staffed with agronomists who are entrusted with the task of further developing our modern socialist countryside.

Kim Yun Sik

Farmer-agronomists of the Paeksok Co-operative Farm conduct soil analysis at the room for diffusion of agricultural science and technology

News in Brief

New-Type 300 h.p. Bulldozer Turned Out

Sometime ago, a new-type 300 h.p. bulldozer of "Mangyongho" brand was produced at the factory where Comrade Mun Gwang Hyok works.

This bulldozer, manufactured through rational reformation of its inner power system and at lower cost, has a greater efficiency than the previous one.

The "Mangyongho" will soon be massproduced.

All Students Play On More Than Two Instruments

The Hakmu Senior Middle School, Chonchon county, is located in a deep mountainous area of Korea. The music room of the school is stocked with more than 500 musical instruments—including metal, wooden, string and percussion instruments. When those privately owned by students are put together, the number amounts to over 1,000. All these are conducive to raising the artistic skill of amateur circle members and all other students.

All students there are now able to skilfully play on more than two instruments. Small wonder that the light music band of this school never fails to win the national art festival of students and children held every year.

Amateur art circle members of the Hakmu Senior Middle School

AT THE UNITED NATIONS

DPRK UN Acting Permanent Observer Holds Press Conference

Kim Chung Gol, Acting Permanent Observer of our country at the United Nations, held a press conference at the UN on November 18 in connection with the lapse of two years since our side's draft resolution on the Korean question was adopted at the 30th UN General Assembly with an overwhelming majority approval.

Present at the press conference were reporters of various countries at the UN.

The DPRK Acting Permanent Observer spoke at the press conference.

He pointed out that our side's resolution adopted at the 30th UNGA is a very just and reasonable one reflecting the unanimous will and desire of the Korean people and the world's peaceloving people, exposing that the United States which is under the obligation to implement this resolution is shipping large quantities of weapons of destruction into south Korea and staging large-scale military exercises every day behind the curtain of the projected US ground forces pullout. Then he stated these moves of the US imperialists pose a grave menace to peace and security not only in Korea but in the rest of Asia and the world.

He went on:

The United States, while persisting in the "two Koreas" plot, is talking about the so-called "cross recognition" and "separate UN membership" for south Korea. This is nothing but a sophism intended to perpetuate and justify Korea's division.

Recalling that at the UNGA this year heads of state and heads of delegations from many countries positively supported the three principles and five-point policy of national reunification advanced by the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, he strongly demanded the withdrawal of US troops from south Korea as called for by the resolution of the 30th UNGA.

Korean Documentaries Screened

The Korean color documentary "Kumgang-san Mountain" and another documentary "Military Demarcation Line" were screened recently at the UN cinema, according to a report from New York.

The cinema was packed to capacity with large audience including UN officials.

Seeing the superb beauty spots in the Kumgang-san Mountain on the screen, the audience expressed deep admiration at the hope-filled happy life of our working people under the socialist system established by the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung. Seeing on the screen the historical facts about the US imperialists' aggression on Korea they expressed bitter indignation at the US imperialist brigands who provoked the Korean war.

An official of the UN Security Council said:

If someone asks me which is the most beautiful place in the world, I will answer him it is the Kumgang-san Mountain in Korea.

It would be my last wishes to see the Kumgang-san Mountain.

It is a pity, indeed, that the Korean people who have such a beautiful mountain as the Kumgang-san Mountain are undergoing sufferings due to national split. I want to see the Military Demarcation Line eliminated and Korea reunified.

A staffer of the UN Secretariat had this to say:

The documentary "Military Demarcation Line" fully exposes the US imperialists' criminal Korean aggression with historical facts. Seeing these stark historic materials, no one can deny that the United States invaded Korea and the US imperialists who have been occupying south Korea by force of arms for more than 30 years have pursued an aggressive design to swallow up Korea.

As this film shows, the United States cannot cloak the true color of the aggressor.

Saying that they clearly realized who built the Military Demarcation Line in Korea and who artificially keeps the Korean people, a homogeneous nation, split and imposes the sufferings of national split upon them, the audience strongly demanded that the United States withdraw its troops from south Korea without delay in accordance with the resolution of the 30th session of the United Nations General Assembly.

Pak Jung Hi Clique, Wicked Fascist Elements, Are Further Isolated and Rejected Within and Without

PEOPLE'S ANTI-"GOVERNMENT" STRUGGLE BECOMES MORE ACTIVE

The great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung has said:

"The south Korean people's discontent with the present puppet rulers and the south Korean social system is also increasing daily."

Anti-Pak Jung Hi sentiment is growing daily among the south Korean people of all strata.

A typical example is furnished by the fact that south Korean students are unfolding a stubborn struggle against fascism and for democracy for more than a month on end.

Conscious of the duty they assume before the era and history, the hot-blooded youth and students are out in the struggle even under fierce fascist repression, demanding the abolition of the "Yusin Constitution", the repeal of "Emergency Decree No. 9", the release of those arrested, the stoppage of campus surveillance, the guarantee of the right of the workers and peasants. Their struggle inspires the people to the righteous struggle and strikes terror into the hearts of the puppets.

In the first 5 months of this year alone, workers waged various struggles on more than 200 occasions in different parts of south Korea for the right to existence and freedom, the stability of livelihood and democracy and against fascist dictatorship.

Peasants openly express their dissatisfaction at the puppet regime and confirm their determination to turn out in the struggle. They say: "Let's upturn soil and fascist regime" and "It had better rise up and overthrow this cursed society since we cannot live any longer".

Men of political, public, religious, academic and press circles made public a series of declarations including the "Declaration for Democracy and National Salvation", the "Second Declaration for Democracy and National Salvation" and the "Declaration for the Restoration of the Freedom of Speech" and they are now carrying on a vigorous struggle against fascist dictatorship and for the democratization of society and national reunification.

In April this year churchmen issued a statement entitled "For the Expansion of Signatures to Charter for Democracy and National Salvation" and called upon the Christians and citizens to rise in the struggle, saying: "All the Christians and people should launch a movement of disobedience against the evil laws".

Even in prison, poet Kim Ji Ha in his "Declaration of Conscience" ardently called upon the people, saying: "Let us devote everything to the freedom and liberation of man and the victory of democracy all people are waiting for so impatiently". Pressmen are also filled with a firm resolve to fight on tenaciously, wielding their pen of justice.

Voices of people demanding the abolition of the Yusin dictatorship and the overthrow of Pak Jung Hi and castigating him as a mad dog are mounting higher and higher in all parts of south Korea.

All the facts show that the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique are extremely isolated from and rejected by the south Korean people and that as they say, they are now at death's door "standing on a sheer precipice".

Yun Hae Ik

As was already reported, on October 12, Li Jang Su and Cho Byong Uk, military civilians of the south Korean puppet army, flew to the northern half of the Republic in a plane and on October 20 Lieut. Col. Ryu Un Hak, and Pfc. O Bong Ju came over to the north, crossing the Military Demarcation Line.

They said in unison that they resolutely came over to the north, discontented with the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique's machinations for the perpetuation of national split and their policy of war and fascism and with their shameful puppet army service.

Today, more and more soldiers desert from barracks every day, to put an end to their disgraceful puppet army life.

Desertion occurs in succession in the army units stationed near the Military Demarcation Line and Seoul. Even according to the watered-down data published by the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique, runaway soldiers average 160 in every unit.

Some soldiers disobey their superiors and mutiny against them. Others even finish off their wicked seniors. Still others make a direct showdown with the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique.

Anti-Pak Jung Hi Sentiments Grow within The Puppet Army

Not long ago, five soldiers of an intelligence corps of the puppet army who were under special training in the Maedo Island off Inchon disposed of three evil drillmasters.

It is said that such scribblings as "Oppose disciplinary violence, military training and Pak regime" and "Let's train our guns levelled at fellow countrymen upon Chongwadae" (traior Pak Jung Hi's residence—Ed.) were found in the 6th division of the puppet army and this threw the whole division into utter confusion.

South Korean publications say that scrawling and leaflet scattering against the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique are on the increase these days and that such cases average more than 250 a month per division in the units stationed near the Military Demarcation Line.

Foreign dispatches say that low and middle grade officers of the puppet army formed secret organizations, such as the "patriotic fighter-officers' committee" "officers' struggle committee for defence of democracy" and make preparations for "rising up resolutely at a proper time" to overthrow the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique.

It is not fortuitous that after a visit to south Korea, an American university professor said that there is a fair possibility for the troops mobilized at firing order to level their guns not at the people but at Pak Jung Hi.

Li Jip

S. Korean-Born Overseas Compatriots Fight

In Argentina

About 50 compatriots of south Korean origin residing in Argentina, on November 3 thronged to the south Korean puppet embassy in Buenos Aires and held a demonstration, shouting anti-Pak Jung Hi slogans, according to a foreign press report.

These compatriots were sold off by the Pak Jung Hi clique of traitors to live a hard life, subjected to all manner of national contempt and maltreatment.

They turned out to the demonstration, unable to endure watch and suppression by agents ensconced in the puppet south Korean embassy under the guise of "ambassador" and "attache".

In Canada

South Korean-born compatriots in Toronto, Canada, denounced the threats to them by agents of the puppet south Korean Central Intelligence Agency (KCIA), according to a foreign press report from the city.

They exposed that KCIA agents operating in that country were threatening many compatriots opposed to the Pak Jung Hi puppet government through telephone calls.

Recently, they went to Ottawa and reported this criminal act to the Canadian External Affairs Department.

According to them, one Pak of the south Korean puppet Consulate in Toronto and one Kwak of the puppet embassy in Ottawa are agents dispatched by the KCIA.

The compatriots exposed that the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique were trying to kill their opposition to their fascist dictatorial rule.

(KCNA)

Disobedient Confidants

It has been made known that even before the aftereffect of the exile to the United State of Li Yong Hi, Councillor of the south Korean puppet representation at the UN, subsided, Choe Dok Sin, former south Korean puppet Foreign Minister, took refuge in the US on November 18.

Pak Jung Hi's "family members" have already fled abroad in large members. Among them are Kim Sang Gun, Councillor, and Li Jae Hyon, chief information officer, of the puppet embassy in Washington; Kim Sun Tae, consul of the puppet embassy in Bonn; Li Ryong Un, former chief of staff of the south Korean puppet navy; Kim Hyong Uk, former director of the puppet Central Intelligence Agency (KCIA); and Son O Yong, consul of the south Korean consulate in New York.

Now, new figures are seeking refuge in the US, one on the heels of another. Why?

It is because his faithful servants clearly see through their life that Pak Jung Hi puppet clique will collapse anyway though they have reduced south Korea to a cauldron of fascism and terrorism and do every conceivable evil thing to maintain their power.

Another reason is that Pak Jung Hi's black claws always threaten their lives, as Kim Sang Gun, explaining the motive of his flight, said that he felt the danger of his life because traitor Pak Jung Hi stretched out his crooked hands for retaliation, indignant at the disclosure of the despicable truth of the bribe-US operation.

That is why his followers turn their backs on the traitor, though belatedly, aware that the only way out is to free themselves from Pak Jung Hi's "embrace".

Those who went abroad as exiles do not hesitate to lay bare and lash at quisling Pak Jung Hi's evil practices, admitting the crimes they themselves committed before the nation in the days gone by.

As already reported, at open hearings arranged by US Congress those exiles presented even pieces of evidence and brought to light the crimes committed by traitor Pak Jung Hi. They said that the main culprit of the dirty bribe-US operation was none other than quisling Pak Jung Hi and that abduction of Kim Dae Jung, a democrat, in broad daylight from the heart of Tokyo to Seoul was also conducted by the KCIA under his instruction.

Li Jae Hyon systematically unmasked the crimes perpetrated by the Pak Jung Hi fascist group, saying: "The Pak regime uprooted even an iota of democracy." Kim Sun Tae once called upon the south Korean public officials and armymen to clearly see the sealed fate of the fascist dictator and rise up against him.

As seen above, confidants of Pak Jung Hi exile themselves one after another and rise up against Pak Jung Hi.

All this patently proves that the puppet group is disintegrating from within and that the day is not far off when traitor Pak Jung Hi, who is isolated and rejected even by his confidants, will meet his doom.

Yun Ik Hwan

"Mindan"-lining compatriots in Japan join demo, demanding "Down with Pak regime" and "Release democrats"

Tragic Accident in Changsong Mining Company, S. Korea

A tragic accident was reported on November 16 from the Changsong Mining Company in Samchok county, south Korean Kangwon Province. More than 450 coal miners were shut up in a pit, a report from Seoul said.

At around 02:40 that day, a fire broke out at the transformer of the shaft pit, totally closing the pit and shutting in the miners who were cutting coal 1,000 metres underground. The miners were still kept in the pit at 10 in the morning and "all the power lines were cut off and the pit was filled with gas and smoke allowing no one an access", the report said.

Over 150 more coal miners were suffocated by poisonous smoke and gas during the rescue operation in the pit on the night of November 17.

The rescue party entered the pit, making their way through flames to save 450 co-workers. Over 600 coal miners were thus shut up in the pit.

This tragedy was attributable to the fact that the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique and the company owner did not take any measure for labour safety, reports said.

WAR CRIMINAL DESERVES DUE PUNISHMENT

Strong demands for the punishment of Peter Nicolas Menten, a Netherlander who committed shuddering crimes, actively serving the Hitler fascist clique during World War II, are increasingly voiced by public circles of many European countries.

It is a proper thing and the people's demand to bring to justice the war criminals and punish them. Today the imperialist reactionary forces and circles in league with them patronize the war criminals of the past days, oblivious of the lesson of history, and they even try to justify their hideous crimes, attempting to force another scourge of war upon mankind. Under this condition, it is important to bring to justice the war criminals and indict them for their crimes before history.

During World War II Peter Nicolas Menten became the perpetrator of war crimes at the service of the Hitler clique and committed innumerable brutal crimes never to be condoned in the occupied areas.

According to a series of data already made public widely, Menten who had built his happiness at the expense of people kept intimate terms with murderous generals of Nazi Germany and bigwigs of Gestapo and committed shocking atrocities, killing innocent people en masse and forcibly and randomly taking away works of art and properties of people in the areas occupied by fascist Germany.

That is why the Netherlands and many other European countries had scathingly denounced his crimes through various methods and strongly demanded that this despicable hangman be brought to justice and punished in the name of peace and people.

This notwithstanding, the Western imperialist forces and circles in league with them hatched up cunning plots in every way to cover up his crimes at any cost and under their patronage he could live as a millionaire for a long period with his crimes covered up. And even today when war criminal Menten has been brought to court again under the strong pressure of the people and public circles, they continue their vicious attempt to protect him and cover up his crimes.

All the criminals who razed peaceful towns and villages, reducing them to ruins, and murdered defenceless people in cold blood deserve due punishment without exception.

But, war criminals who wrecked peace and security and brought unbearable calamities and scourges upon the people in the days gone by are still alive and strutting about on the globe. And there are even those who are whetting swords for another war of aggression, justifying their crimes and hailing the departed spirit of Hitler and Tojo.

Today the US imperialists are working overtime to trigger off another war of aggression in Korea, while seeking the criminal "two Koreas" plot and their permanent occupation of south Korea, tightening their political, economic and military tieup with the Japanese reactionaries and zealously encouraging the Pak Jung Hi clique.

Under the signboard of "troop pullout", the United States continues to bring into south Korea large amount of military equipment instead of shipping it out of there and tries their hardest to equip the south Korean puppet troops with up-to-date lethal weapons. Nor is this all. The US authorities say that they will stop giving "assistance" to those "countries where human rights are trampled down" but in fact they now give active support and encouragement, political, economic and military, to the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique, the most cruel and harsh represser of human rights in the world, and whip them up to brutal fascist terror rule and war provocation.

For maintaining a durable peace in the world in compliance with the demand and desire of the people who love and value justice and truth, it is necessary to heighten vigilance against all the war manoeuvres of the imperialist reactionary forces and the circles tied up with them and struggle vigorously to frustrate these manoeuvres.

History teaches us this lesson.

Li Yun

Dangerous Compact

The Pak Jung Hi puppet clique framed up in Seoul on November 22 a pro-Japanese treacherous organization called "Central Council of the South Korea-Japan Friendship Association" chaired by traitor Kim Jong Pil and held next day a criminal "joint meeting" with more than 100 Japanese militarist reactionaries headed by Shiina who made their way into Seoul under the name of the "delegation of the Japan-South Korea Friendship Association".

At the meeting Kim Jong Pil harped on the treacherous logic that the "security" of south Korea is directly linked with that of Japan and cried for strengthening mutual cooperation. Speaking in reply, Shiina called for "maintaining a posture of cooperation," tightening the "friendly relations" and "building a foundation of nations truly sharing a common destiny".

The meeting adopted even a resolution rejecting "hasty withdrawal of US troops from south Korea", claiming that it might "change the balance of forces on the Korean peninsula".

It is timed with the ever serious crisis of the south Korean puppets that they framed up even a pro-Japanese treacherous organization to further tighten their fusion with the Japanese reactionaries. This is an act that cannot be overlooked.

Letting out the treacherous outburst that, without depending on Japan, the "morrow of south Korea is unthinkable", the Pak Jung Hi clique have frantically pursued the Japan-toeing policy. It is now dependent so heavily on the Japanese reactionaries, politically and militarily, that it cannot prolong the days of the puppet regime any longer without the political and military tieup with the Japanese reactionaries in addition to the political and military backing of the US imperialists.

The south Korean puppet clique, which have so far relied on the protection of the US imperialists, are now seeking a way out in throwing itself deeper into the embrace of the Japanese reactionaries.

It is to further tighten the political tieup with the Japanese reactionaries, get more "aid" from Japanese reactionary ruling circles by currying favour with them and thus prolong the remaining days of their wretched life that the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique inaugurated a pro-Japanese treacherous organization, ushered in a whole gang of Japanese militarist reactionaries and held a criminal joint meeting with them.

By arguing that the "destiny" of south Korea is linked with that of Japan, the Japanese reactionaries reveal their sinister intention to restore their old position as the colonial ruler in south Korea, regarding it as their "protectorate". This is a preposterous aggressive logic for justifying their interference in and reinvasion of south Korea.

The persistent opposition of the Japanese reactionaries to the withdrawal of US troops from south Korea under the pretext of "balance of forces" is chiefly motivated by their sinister design to intensify their reinvasion of south Korea with the US imperialists' continued occupation of south Korea and the colonial fascist rule there as the lever, and keep hold on south Korea indefinitely as a zone for their investment and commodity market.

The ever-tightening reactionary compact between the south Korean puppets and the Japanese reactionaries is one of the main factors threatening peace in Korea and obstructing the independent and peaceful reunification of the Korean people.

The Pak Jung Hi puppet clique and the Japanese reactionaries should know that they can never realise their treacherous and aggressive intrigues running counter to the interests of the Korean and Japanese peoples and to the demand of the times.

The Day of Complete Liberation Is Dawning On African Continent

Pak Yong Si, Vice-Chairman of the Korean Afro-Asian Solidarity Committee

December 1 is the "day of struggle to drive imperialism out of Africa".

On this occasion the Korean people extend militant greetings and firm solidarity to all the African people fighting against imperialism, colonialism and racism and for the complete liberation of the African continent.

Africa which was once eclipsed on the world map as a land of tribulation and a "dark continent" has now turned into a field of decisive battle where the people's fierce struggle is on to throw off the yoke of imperialist colonial fetters and cut the last lifeline of imperialism, into a continent of independence and creation where old things of every kind are eliminated and a new life is built.

Through their life the African people came to have a firm conviction that liberation and independence can be achieved only by struggle, and this led them to rise bravely with arms in hand. The result is that in this continent where there existed only 3 independent states at the time of World War II, now almost all countries are sovereign and independent states.

People of many countries who have won their freedom and liberation are building a new, prosperous life, taking their destiny into their own hands.

This momentous change taking place in Africa proves that people can cut any chains of imperialism and attain independence only when they turn out in the struggle, convinced of their strength.

Those African people still in colonial fetters are fighting gallantly to win their national liberation and independence.

The liberation struggle of the peoples of Zimbabwe, Namibia and Azania against the white racists is gaining in strength in southern Africa as days go by.

The people of Zimbabwe are further intensifying their armed struggle and the peoples of Namibia and Azania are also waging stubborn struggle of various forms.

Today this struggle has extended over the length and breadth of the African continent. Due to this struggle the stronghold of racialism is crumbling in southern Africa.

The great revolutionary leader Comrade Kim Il Sung has said:

"The African people's struggle against imperialism and colonialism is a just struggle to achieve national independence and build a new society by freeing themselves from the yoke of imperialism; it is a sacred struggle to cut the last lifeline of imperialism and colonialism."

The African people's struggle is a just struggle to finally clear the African continent of colonialism and racism and attain the complete liberation of Africa and a struggle to cut the last lifeline of imperialism. It is a great struggle to hasten the process of decay and ruin of international reactionary forces and immensely contribute to the realization of the world anti-imperialist revolutionary cause.

That is why the world's people loving justice and progress extend unreserved support and encouragement to the African people's struggle.

It is clearly proved by a series of resolutions denouncing the racist policy of southern Africa adopted at the 30th session and recent 32nd session of the UN General Assembly and many other international conferences.

We Korean people who are standing shoulder to shoulder with the African people on the same front for anti-imperialist national-liberation struggle regard their struggle as our own and widely conduct a movement to support them.

Now the imperialists, colonialists and racists being chased out of Africa are making every vicious manoeuvre to save their declining fate.

The imperialists are trying to set African countries against each other and split them, in an attempt to disintegrate them from within and catch them in a noose of subordination again. And the Vorster and Smith racists are sanguinarily suppressing the people's liberation struggle, using dollars and weapons given by the imperialists.

With no machination, however, can the imperialists and racists break the firm resolution of the African people and stave off their vigorous advance.

Our people will as ever make every effort to actively support the sacred struggle of the African people.

The day of Africa's complete liberation will surely come.

New Life Is in Bloom in the Land of Triumphant Laos

Under the slogan of "revolutions in production, ideology, culture, science and technology", a vigorous struggle is now on in triumphant Laos to build a socialist state.

The great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung has said:

"Thanks to the patriotic and devoted struggle of the Lao people, national economy and culture are developing at quick tempo and the international position of the People's Democratic Republic of Laos is rising day by day."

Two years have passed since the founding of the Republic.

During this period, the Lao people, rapidly healing war wounds, have achieved much success in the building of socialism, a new stage of revolution.

Foresis and other natural resources and individual enterprises have been nationalized and the properties of comprador capitalists and reactionary elements confiscated.

According to the policy of national independence, they are building an independent national economy, and many factories and enterprises have been restored or newly built.

Agricultural working people are enjoying a new life in the fertile land.

Agricultural co-operatives, state farms and mutual-labour-aid teams have been organized and they are conducive to increasing agricultural production.

National education is developing in accordance with the policy of the People's Revolutionary Party on developing "national, scientific and popular education".

Externally, the Lao government is enforcing an independent, peace-loving policy and is actively supporting the anti-imperialist national-liberation struggle of the Asian, African and Latin-American peoples.

The Lao people always give positive support to our people's struggle to make the US troops pull out of south Korea and reunify the country in an autonomous and peaceful way.

The Lao government took such a decisive measure as to sever diplomatic relations with the south Korean puppet clique. This gives great encouragement to our people.

The friendly and cooperative relations between the Korean and Lao peoples are daily strengthening and developing with each passing day.

The visit to our country of the Lao Party and government delegation headed by Comrade Kaysone Phomvihane in June this year has further deepened the friendly relations between the peoples of the two countries.

The Korean people warmly congratulate the Lao people on the 2nd anniversary of the founding of the Republic and sincerely wish them fresh success in their endeavours to build a new society, independent, prosperous and worthwhile.

Kim Gyong Hui

A large number of primary school teachers are trained in Laos

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